

Sample: 373 MAGA Republicans, plus an oversample of 338 MAGA Republicans under age 30  
 Interviewing dates: May 26- June 3, 2026

**U.S. NATIONAL SURVEY OF FOREIGN POLICY ATTITUDES  
 ON BEHALF OF THE RONALD REAGAN INSTITUTE**

**TOPLINE RESULTS AMONG MAGA REPUBLICANS**

1. What is your age? **[TERMINATE IF UNDER 18 OR REFUSED]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
18-29	9%	100%
30-44	34	-
45-64	37	-
65 and up	19	-
(Refused) <b>[TERMINATE]</b>	-	-

2. Are you registered to vote?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Yes	95%	89%
No	5	10
(Don't know)	-	1

3. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as... **[ROTATE 1-2]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
A Republican	89%	93%
A Democrat	-	-
An independent	11	7
(Don't know)	*	-

**[IF INDEPENDENT OR DON'T KNOW] [N=42]**

4. Do you lean more to the **[ROTATE FIRST TWO OPTIONS]** Democrats, to the Republicans, or don't lean either way?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Republicans	100%	100%
Democrats	-	-
Neither way	-	-
(Don't know)	-	-

Please note: Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100% and "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts.

**[IF REPUBLICAN / LEAN REPUBLICAN]**

5. Do you consider yourself a supporter of the Make America Great Again, or MAGA, movement?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Yes	100%	100%
No	-	-
(Don't know)	-	-

**FOREIGN POLICY APPROACH**

Most of this survey will focus on foreign policy and international events.

6. When it comes to international events, do you think it is better for the United States to be more engaged and take the lead, or to be less engaged and react to events? **[IF MORE ENGAGED/LESS ENGAGED: Do you strongly believe that, or only somewhat?]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL MORE ENGAGED	76%	72%
TOTAL LESS ENGAGED	16	19
More engaged and take the lead, strongly	54%	45%
More engaged and take the lead, somewhat	21	27
Less engaged and react to events, somewhat	10	15
Less engaged and react to events, strongly	6	3
(Depends)	6	8
(Don't know)	2	1

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about U.S. leadership and engagement in international events. **[IF AGREE/DISAGREE: Is that strongly (agree/disagree), or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

		-----Agree-----			-----Disagree-----			
		TOTAL	Strongly	what	TOTAL	what	Strongly (DK)	
7. U.S. leadership and engagement in international events is essential for promoting trade and boosting our economy.	<b>MAGA</b>	89%	58	31	10	7	3	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	81%	43	38	18	13	4	1
8. The U.S. has a moral obligation to stand up for human rights and democracy whenever possible in international affairs.	<b>MAGA</b>	84%	52	32	15	10	5	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	74%	40	34	25	16	9	1
9. A strong U.S. military is essential to maintaining peace and prosperity, both at home and abroad.	<b>MAGA</b>	92%	75	18	8	5	3	-
	<i>Under 30</i>	85%	59	26	13	9	4	1



		-----Agree-----			-----Disagree-----			
			Some-	what	TOTAL	what	Strongly (DK)	
		TOTAL	Strongly	what	TOTAL	what	Strongly (DK)	
10. The U.S. is better served by withdrawing from international affairs and focusing more attention on problems here at home.	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>72%</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>2</i>

**[ROTATE ORDER OF NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

11. Overall, do you think U.S. involvement with international events is mostly beneficial for the world, or mostly harmful?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Beneficial	<b>81%</b>	<i>62%</i>
Harmful	<b>16</b>	<i>29</i>
(Don't know)	<b>4</b>	<i>10</i>

12. Overall, is American involvement with international events mostly beneficial for the U.S. or mostly harmful?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Beneficial	<b>77%</b>	<i>62%</i>
Harmful	<b>16</b>	<i>29</i>
(Don't know)	<b>7</b>	<i>9</i>

13. Which comes closer to your view? **[ROTATE]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
The U.S. is better off acting decisively and with strength before threats grow larger	<b>72%</b>	<i>52%</i>
The U.S. is better off showing restraint, because decisive action can create bigger problems down the road	<b>25</b>	<i>45</i>
(Don't know)	<b>3</b>	<i>3</i>

14. Do you support or oppose the use of tariffs as a tool of U.S. foreign policy? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT	<b>82%</b>	<i>69%</i>
TOTAL OPPOSE	<b>15</b>	<i>26</i>
Strongly support	<b>53%</b>	<i>32%</i>
Somewhat support	<b>29</b>	<i>37</i>
Somewhat oppose	<b>9</b>	<i>15</i>
Strongly oppose	<b>6</b>	<i>11</i>
(Don't know)	<b>3</b>	<i>4</i>



**[SPLIT A: Q15-16]**

15. In the last year, the federal government has imposed tariffs on products coming into the United States from many countries. Based on what you have seen or experienced, have these tariffs helped your personal financial situation, hurt it, or have they not made much difference? **[IF HELPED/HURT: Is that a great deal, or only somewhat?]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL HELPED	41%	46%
TOTAL HURT	14	26
Helped a great deal	25%	20%
Helped somewhat	15	26
Have not made much difference	45	26
Hurt somewhat	9	12
Hurt a great deal	5	14
(Don't know)	*	2

16. How likely is it that people in your community or industry will lose their jobs because of tariffs? **[IF LIKELY/UNLIKELY: Is that very (likely/unlikely), or only somewhat?]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL LIKELY	35%	53%
TOTAL UNLIKELY	60	40
Very likely	18%	20%
Somewhat likely	17	33
Somewhat unlikely	23	22
Very unlikely	36	19
(Don't know)	6	7

**FOREIGN POLICY PRIORITIES**

How much do you think each of the following matters to U.S. security and prosperity?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

		-----Matters-----			-----Does not matter-----			(DK)
		TOTAL	A great deal	Some-what	TOTAL	Not much	Not at all	
17.	The war between Russia and Ukraine	<b>MAGA</b> 70%	32	38	28	18	10	2
		<i>Under 30</i> 64%	31	33	33	20	13	3
18.	The security of Israel	<b>MAGA</b> 80%	55	25	19	12	7	1
		<i>Under 30</i> 63%	33	30	33	18	16	3
19.	Preventing Iran from obtaining a nuclear weapon	<b>MAGA</b> 89%	73	16	10	7	3	1
		<i>Under 30</i> 75%	52	23	24	16	7	1



		-----Matters-----			-----Does not matter-----			(DK)
		TOTAL	A great deal	Some-what	TOTAL	Not much	Not at all	
20.	The security of Taiwan	<b>MAGA</b> 77%	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 65%	30	35	28	20	9	6
21.	Keeping the U.S. in the NATO alliance	<b>MAGA</b> 61%	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 70%	36	34	28	17	11	2
22.	Addressing migration, drug trafficking, and organized crime in the Western Hemisphere	<b>MAGA</b> 91%	<b>76</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 83%	58	25	16	14	2	1

Next, please tell me whether you think each of the following should be a major focus of U.S. foreign policy efforts, a minor focus, or not really a focus at all. [RANDOMIZE]

		Major focus	Minor focus	Not really a focus at all	(Don't know)
23.	Countering Chinese military power	<b>MAGA</b> 63%	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 40%	39	17	4
24.	Countering Russian military power	<b>MAGA</b> 51%	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 37%	45	15	3
25.	Promoting freedom and democracy in authoritarian countries	<b>MAGA</b> 47%	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 37%	42	19	2
26.	Fighting terrorist networks	<b>MAGA</b> 75%	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 59%	26	12	3
27.	Combating drug trafficking networks	<b>MAGA</b> 76%	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 58%	28	11	3
28.	Countering Iran's influence in the Middle East	<b>MAGA</b> 67%	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 41%	42	16	1
29.	Securing the border and reducing illegal immigration	<b>MAGA</b> 76%	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 59%	30	11	1
30.	Providing foreign aid to other countries	<b>MAGA</b> 30%	<b>43</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 31%	41	25	3
31.	Defending people facing religious persecution in other countries	<b>MAGA</b> 47%	<b>37</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>
		<i>Under 30</i> 40%	39	19	2



32. When it comes to funding programs and organizations designed to advance freedom and democracy abroad, do you think those investments are generally beneficial to the U.S. and its interests, or not worth the expense?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Beneficial	61%	64%
Not worth the expense	33	31
(Don't know)	6	5

33. Would the U.S. be better off, worse off, or about the same if more countries in the world were free?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Better off	71%	57%
Worse off	9	14
About the same	18	26
(Don't know)	2	3

### EXPANSIONISM AND INTERVENTION

Do you support or oppose pursuing the following proposals for U.S. territorial expansion which have been discussed recently? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

		---Support---			---Oppose---			Strongly (DK)
		TOTAL	Some- Strongly	what	TOTAL	Some- what	Strongly	
34. Greenland, to provide the U.S. with critical minerals and increased access to the Arctic	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	<b>83%</b> 69%	<b>53</b> 36	<b>30</b> 33	<b>15</b> 29	<b>10</b> 17	<b>4</b> 12	<b>3</b> 2
35. Panama Canal, to protect a strategic transit route and counter Chinese influence over the Canal	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	<b>86%</b> 73%	<b>63</b> 38	<b>22</b> 35	<b>12</b> 24	<b>9</b> 17	<b>3</b> 7	<b>3</b> 2

#### [SPLIT A: Q36-40]

36. As you may know, Greenland is a self-governing territory of Denmark, a NATO ally. Which comes closer to your view? **[ROTATE]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
The U.S. should try to acquire Greenland to gain greater access to critical resources and strengthen its position in the Arctic	62%	36%
The U.S. should not try to acquire Greenland because it already has the access and position it needs through its current relationship with Denmark, Greenland, and NATO	34	60
(Don't know)	4	4



Do you support or oppose the following U.S. actions toward authoritarian governments in the Western Hemisphere? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?] **[RANDOMIZE]**

		----Support----			----Oppose----			Strongly (DK)
		TOTAL	Strongly	what	TOTAL	what	Strongly	
37. Prosecuting Cuban officials for attacks on Americans and human rights abuses	<b>MAGA</b>	87%	62	25	11	6	6	2
	<i>Under 30</i>	74%	46	29	24	16	8	2
38. Prosecuting Venezuelan officials for narco-terrorism and drug trafficking	<b>MAGA</b>	88%	64	24	10	7	3	2
	<i>Under 30</i>	68%	43	25	27	19	8	5
39. Using military force to remove Nicolás Maduro from power in Venezuela	<b>MAGA</b>	85%	62	23	12	7	5	3
	<i>Under 30</i>	64%	33	31	33	18	15	3
40. Using military force to remove the current Cuban government from power	<b>MAGA</b>	77%	47	30	19	13	6	4
	<i>Under 30</i>	60%	29	31	36	19	16	4

## IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST

Turning now to events in the Middle East...

41. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military actions taken against Iran this year? **[IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE:** Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL APPROVE	89%	73%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	11	24
Strongly approve	64%	39%
Somewhat approve	25	34
Somewhat disapprove	7	13
Strongly disapprove	4	11
(Don't know)	*	3



**[SPLIT B: Q42-53]**

How important should each of the following be for U.S. policy towards Iran? Is that extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not so important, or not important at all:

**[RANDOMIZE]**

		----Important----			----Not important ----			(DK)	
		<u>TOTAL</u>	Extre- <u>mely</u>	<u>Very</u>	Some- <u>what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	Not <u>so</u>		Not <u>at all</u>
42. Permanently ending Iran's nuclear weapons program	<b>MAGA</b>	86%	66	20	8	6	4	2	-
	<i>Under 30</i>	67%	46	22	20	12	9	3	1
43. Preventing a wider war in the Middle East	<b>MAGA</b>	79%	52	27	12	8	5	3	-
	<i>Under 30</i>	69%	44	25	20	11	9	2	-
44. Ensuring the free flow of oil through the Strait of Hormuz	<b>MAGA</b>	82%	55	27	11	6	5	2	*
	<i>Under 30</i>	64%	41	23	25	10	7	2	1
45. Ending the conflict as quickly as possible, even if key U.S. goals aren't fully achieved	<b>MAGA</b>	59%	33	26	21	18	11	7	2
	<i>Under 30</i>	60%	38	22	25	14	11	4	1
46. Destroying Iran's offensive missile program	<b>MAGA</b>	79%	65	15	14	6	4	2	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	69%	43	26	21	10	7	2	1
47. Supporting the Iranian people in their efforts to secure freedom and democracy	<b>MAGA</b>	67%	39	28	21	11	8	3	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	59%	31	29	28	13	8	5	-
48. Degrading Iran's ability to fund terrorist groups like Hezbollah and Hamas	<b>MAGA</b>	80%	58	22	14	5	3	2	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	69%	46	23	23	8	4	4	-

49. Which of the following outcomes would you most prefer to see in Iran? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
A regime change: Iran's current government is replaced with one more favorable to the U.S.	51%	39%
A weakened regime: Iran's current government remains but is significantly diminished militarily and economically	20	22
A negotiated settlement: Iran's current government remains in exchange for verifiable limits on its nuclear and missile programs	25	35
(Don't know)	4	4



As you may know, Iran has restricted shipping through the Strait of Hormuz, a waterway that carries roughly one-fifth of the world's oil. Are you extremely concerned, very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about the impact of this on each of the following: [RANDOMIZE]

		----Concerned----			----Not concerned----			(DK)	
		<u>TOTAL</u>	Extre- <u>mely</u>	<u>Very</u>	Some- <u>what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	Not <u>very</u>		Not <u>at all</u>
50. Gas and energy prices in the United States	<b>MAGA</b>	64%	41	23	24	12	7	5	-
	<i>Under 30</i>	68%	43	25	23	9	5	4	1
51. The U.S. economy more broadly	<b>MAGA</b>	58%	33	25	27	13	7	6	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	59%	27	32	28	13	11	2	1
52. The safety of American military personnel in the region	<b>MAGA</b>	75%	47	28	18	7	5	2	-
	<i>Under 30</i>	63%	31	33	25	11	8	3	1
53. The risk of a wider war	<b>MAGA</b>	58%	36	22	20	21	15	6	*
	<i>Under 30</i>	58%	35	23	23	17	13	5	1

54. Do you support or oppose the U.S. sending weapons to Israel? [IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT	73%	60%
TOTAL OPPOSE	24	36
Strongly support	51%	29%
Somewhat support	22	31
Somewhat oppose	13	21
Strongly oppose	11	16
(Don't know)	3	3

[SPLIT B: Q55-57]

55. When it comes to Israel's military actions in Gaza, the West Bank, and Lebanon, should the U.S. do more to support Israel, do less, or is the U.S. striking a good balance?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Do more	32%	29%
Do less	23	29
Good balance	42	37
(Don't know)	3	5



56. As you may know, the U.S. military used large quantities of missiles and air defense interceptors during its military actions against Iran this year. Experts say it could take up to five years to rebuild those stockpiles—and until then, the U.S. may be less prepared to protect itself or its allies. How important is it to you that the U.S. expand its domestic capacity to produce military equipment?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL IMPORTANT	80%	71%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	1	4
Extremely important	53%	39%
Very important	28	32
Somewhat important	16	23
Not so important	1	4
Not important at all	-	1
(Don't know)	2	1

## NATO & UKRAINE

57. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, also known as NATO? **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE:** Is that very (favorable/unfavorable), or only somewhat?]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48%	62%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	39	31
Very favorable	22%	22%
Somewhat favorable	26	40
Somewhat unfavorable	23	16
Very unfavorable	16	14
(Don't know)	13	8

58. Would you support or oppose withdrawing the United States from NATO? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT	63%	56%
TOTAL OPPOSE	27	37
Strongly support	34%	22%
Somewhat support	29	34
Somewhat oppose	16	20
Strongly oppose	12	17
(Don't know)	10	7



59. As you may know, all NATO members are required to respond if one country in the alliance is attacked. This is called the collective defense principle. Knowing this, would you support or oppose the U.S. responding with military force if a NATO ally was attacked?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Support	69%	69%
Oppose	19	20
(Don't know)	12	12

**[SPLIT B: Q60-64]**

The following are some reasons that have been given for why the U.S. should remain committed to NATO. Does hearing each make you more or less likely to support continued U.S. participation in NATO, or does it make no difference? **[IF MORE / LESS LIKELY: Is that much (more/less) likely, or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

		--More likely to support--			No diff	--Less likely to support--			(DK)
		TOTAL	Much	Some-what		TOTAL	Some-what	Much	
60. After 9/11, NATO invoked its collective defense commitment, and allies supported the U.S. in Afghanistan	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	64% 66%	33 34	31 33	23 23	11 10	9 7	3 2	2 1
61. NATO's presence in Europe deters further Russian aggression	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	64% 58%	29 27	35 31	25 28	7 11	4 9	3 2	4 2
62. Arctic security is becoming more important, and most Arctic territory is controlled by NATO allies	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	68% 61%	32 25	36 36	20 23	7 13	6 9	1 4	5 3
63. NATO members have recently increased their own defense spending in response to U.S. insistence	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	64% 65%	37 31	27 34	23 23	8 9	4 6	4 3	6 3
64. NATO allies strengthen America's defense industrial base, giving the U.S. greater access to military manufacturing, technology, and equipment	<b>MAGA</b> <i>Under 30</i>	68% 68%	37 37	31 32	21 21	7 10	6 6	2 4	4 1

65. Overall, do you support or oppose sending U.S. weapons to Ukraine?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Support	55%	52%
Oppose	38	38
(Don't know)	7	10



**[SPLIT B: Q66-67]**

66. Which approach to resolving the conflict between Russia and Ukraine do you think the U.S. should push for? **[ROTATE]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Supporting Ukraine’s defense of its full territorial sovereignty until all Russian-occupied territory is liberated.	34%	34%
Ukraine conceding territory to Russia in exchange for a longstanding ceasefire with security guarantees from Western countries to prevent future Russian aggression.	26	35
Enacting a longstanding ceasefire along current front lines, without formally recognizing Russian control of annexed territories.	30	23
(Don’t know)	10	8

67. Some people say the U.S. should increase its military presence in Europe to prevent Russian aggression. Others say the U.S. should reduce its presence and require European countries to take on more of their own defense. Which comes closest to your view about the U.S. military presence in Europe?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
The U.S. should increase its military presence	43%	56%
The U.S. should decrease its military presence	46	37
(Don’t know)	11	7

**CHINA / TAIWAN**

Thinking specifically about China, how concerned are you about each of the following?

**[RANDOMIZE] [SPLIT A: Q68-81]**

		-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(DK)
		<u>TOTAL</u>	Extre- <u>mely</u>	Some- <u>what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	Not <u>very</u>	Not <u>at all</u>	
68. China’s military build-up	<b>MAGA</b>	85%	52	33	15	10	4	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	66%	25	41	34	27	6	-
69. Human rights violations, including its treatment of Hong Kong and the Uyghurs	<b>MAGA</b>	79%	45	34	20	13	7	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	70%	33	37	27	16	11	2
70. Technology theft and unfair trade practices	<b>MAGA</b>	83%	57	26	17	10	6	*
	<i>Under 30</i>	67%	33	34	31	20	11	2
71. China surpassing the United States as the world’s biggest economy	<b>MAGA</b>	81%	57	24	18	11	7	1
	<i>Under 30</i>	68%	29	39	31	20	11	1



		-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(DK)
		TOTAL	Extre- mely	Some- what	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
72. China developing AI (artificial intelligence) technology more advanced than that of the U.S.	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>65%</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>2</i>
73. The Chinese government's censorship, surveillance, and restrictions on free expression within China	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>71%</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>1</i>
74. The Chinese government's influence on American universities and research	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>66%</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>2</i>
75. The Chinese government purchasing land in the U.S.	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>76%</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>-</i>
76. The Chinese government's ability to spy on American citizens	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>71%</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>2</i>
77. China attempting to take over Taiwan by force	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>*</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>63%</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>2</i>
78. China's role in the flow of fentanyl entering the U.S.	<b>MAGA</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Under 30</i>	<i>70%</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>3</i>

79. Thinking about U.S. policy towards China, would you say President Trump and his administration have been... [ROTATE 1 AND 3]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Too tough on China	<b>10%</b>	<i>13%</i>
About right	<b>60</b>	<i>57</i>
Not tough enough on China	<b>29</b>	<i>22</i>
(Don't know)	<b>2</b>	<i>8</i>



80. Would you support or oppose a potential trade deal with China in which the United States eases restrictions on selling advanced American technology that could have military uses, in exchange for China providing access to rare earth minerals and buying more American farm products? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT	<b>61%</b>	58%
TOTAL OPPOSE	<b>33</b>	33
Strongly support	<b>21%</b>	22%
Somewhat support	<b>40</b>	36
Somewhat oppose	<b>15</b>	23
Strongly oppose	<b>19</b>	10
(Don't know)	<b>6</b>	8

81. As you may know, the Chinese government has imprisoned a number of prominent individuals for political reasons, including Jimmy Lai, a pro-democracy newspaper publisher from Hong Kong, and Ezra Jin, a pastor of one of China's largest underground Christian churches. When it comes to political prisoners like these, which should be the higher priority for the U.S.? **[ROTATE]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Publicly pressuring China to release political prisoners, even if it increases tensions with China	<b>63%</b>	53%
Avoiding public criticism of China in order to preserve cooperation on other issues	<b>33</b>	37
(Don't know)	<b>4</b>	11

## AMERICA 250

82. This 4<sup>th</sup> of July will commemorate the 250<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence. Over those years, do you believe the U.S. has mostly been a force for good in the world?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Yes	<b>86%</b>	75%
No	<b>9</b>	20
(Don't know)	<b>5</b>	5



83. The U.S. has been described as a “shining city upon a hill” because its freedom, prosperity, and democratic ideals serve as an example to the world. Do you think that describes America today very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL WELL	86%	76%
TOTAL NOT WELL	12	22
Describes America very well	49%	36%
Describes America somewhat well	37	40
Does not describe America too well	9	15
Does not describe America well at all	3	7
(Don't know)	2	2

## DEMOGRAPHICS

We're almost done. Now we just have a few basic questions for statistical purposes.

84. What is your primary race or ethnicity?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
White	81%	78%
Black or African-American	7	9
Hispanic or Latino	6	6
Asian or Asian-American	1	3
Native American	1	1
Middle Eastern	*	1
Mixed Race	2	2
Other	*	-
(Refused)	1	1

### [SKIP AND CODE AS YES IF HISPANIC OR LATINO]

85. Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Yes	13%	11%
No	85	88
(Don't know / Refused)	2	1



86. Thinking back to the 2024 presidential election, did you vote for [ROTATE 1-2] Donald Trump, Kamala Harris, for another candidate, or did you not vote?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Donald Trump	93%	90%
Kamala Harris	1	*
Other	1	1
Didn't vote	5	9
(Don't know / Refused)	*	-

87. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Did not graduate from high school	4%	6%
High school degree	22	36
Some college/2-year college degree	37	27
4-year college degree	19	23
Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)	18	8
(Don't know / Refused)	*	*

88. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Yes	53%	46%
No	44	49
(Don't know / Refused)	3	5

89. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
TOTAL LIBERAL	6%	4%
TOTAL CONSERVATIVE	67	54
Very liberal	3%	1%
Somewhat liberal	4	3
Moderate	26	41
Somewhat conservative	24	24
Very conservative	43	30
(Don't know / Refused)	1	1



90. Which of the following is your primary source of news about foreign policy?  
**[RANDOMIZE 1-6]**

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Newspapers (print or online)	4%	5%
Network TV (ABC, NBC, CBS, etc.)	16	11
Cable TV (Fox News, CNN, MS NOW, etc.)	32	17
Podcasts	5	9
Social media	22	36
Online internet searches (Google, Bing, DuckDuckGo, etc.)	13	14
Another source	3	2
Or, do you not follow news about foreign policy	2	2
(Don't know / Refused)	3	3

**[IF CABLE TV]**

91. Is your primary source of cable TV news...

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
	<u>[N=120]</u>	<u>[N=58]</u>
Fox News	80%	78%
MS NOW	2	5
CNN	6	12
Or, another channel	9	5
(Don't know / Refused)	4	-

**[IF SOCIAL MEDIA]**

92. Is your primary source of news on social media ...

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
	<u>[N=84]</u>	<u>[N=122]</u>
Facebook	31%	21%
Instagram	15	21
Twitter/X	17	17
TikTok	14	16
YouTube	20	20
Reddit	2	3
Truth Social	1	1
Or, another social media platform	-	-
(Don't know / Refused)	-	-



93. Thinking back to last year, which of the following best characterizes your family income?

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Under \$25,000	15%	16%
\$25,000-\$50,000	19	23
\$50,000-\$75,000	17	21
\$75,000-\$100,000	17	16
\$100,000-\$150,000	14	14
Over \$150,000	14	8
(Don't know / Refused)	3	3

94. SEX [BASED ON OBSERVATION ON PHONE]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
Male	55%	58%
Female	45	41
Non-binary [ONLINE ONLY]	-	*
I'd rather not say [ONLINE ONLY]	-	*

95. REGION1 [BASED ON AREA CODE / IP ADDRESS]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
New England	5%	4%
Mid-Atlantic	14	10
Upper Mid-East	14	15
Upper Mid-West	5	8
South Atlantic	17	22
East South Central	8	9
West South Central	13	15
Mountain	8	7
Pacific	17	10

96. REGION2 [BASED ON AREA CODE / IP ADDRESS]

	<u>All MAGA</u>	<u>Under 30</u>
East	18%	14%
Midwest	19	23
South	38	45
West	25	17

