



Sample: 1,257 US adults

Interviewing dates: May 27- June 2, 2025

US NATIONAL SURVEY OF FOREIGN POLICY ATTITUDES
ON BEHALF OF THE RONALD REAGAN INSTITUTE

TOPLINE RESULTS

MOOD OF THE COUNTRY

1. Are you registered to vote?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(DK)</u>
June 2025	92%	7	1
Nov 2024	92%	7	1
May 2024	89%	10	1
Nov 2023	88%	11	1
June 2023	88%	11	1
Nov 2022	88%	10	2
Nov 2021	87%	11	2
Feb 2021	96%	4	*
Oct 2019	89%	9	1
Nov 2018	91%	9	*

2. Would you say things in the United States today are:

	<u>Generally headed in the right direction</u>	<u>Off in the wrong direction</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
June 2025	43%	51	6
Nov 2024	37%	56	8
May 2024	29%	66	5
Nov 2023	25%	70	6
June 2023	25%	69	6
Nov 2022	28%	62	10
Nov 2021	33%	59	8
Feb 2021	42%	51	6
Oct 2019	40%	53	7
Nov 2018	37%	54	9

Please note: Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100% and "total"
columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts.

BR #9893

FOREIGN POLICY APPROACH

Most of this survey will focus on foreign policy and international events.

3. When it comes to international events, do you think it is better for the United States to be more engaged and take the lead, or to be less engaged and react to events? **[IF MORE ENGAGED/LESS ENGAGED: Do you strongly believe that, or only somewhat?]**

	<u>June</u> <u>2025</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>2023</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>2022</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Feb</u> <u>2021</u>
TOTAL MORE ENGAGED/LEAD	64%	57%	54%	42%	40%	42%	51%
TOTAL LESS ENGAGED/REACT	23	32	33	32	32	30	27
More engaged and take the lead, strongly	39%	35%	31%	NA	NA	NA	NA
More engaged and take the lead, somewhat	25	23	23	NA	NA	NA	NA
Less engaged and react to events, somewhat	16	21	20	NA	NA	NA	NA
Less engaged and react to events, strongly	8	10	12	NA	NA	NA	NA
(Depends)	9	8	10	23	24	22	19
(Don't know)	3	3	3	3	4	6	3

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about US leadership and engagement in international events. **[IF AGREE/DISAGREE: Is that strongly (agree/disagree), or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

		-----Agree-----			-----Disagree-----			
		TOTAL	Strongly	Some- what	TOTAL	Some- what	Strongly	(DK)
4. US leadership and engagement in international events is essential for promoting trade and boosting our economy.	June 2025	85%	49	36	12	10	3	2
	May 2024	78%	41	37	19	12	7	3
	June 2023	76%	33	43	21	15	6	4
5. The US has a moral obligation to stand up for human rights and democracy whenever possible in international affairs.	June 2025	83%	50	32	15	9	6	2
	May 2024	77%	44	33	21	14	7	3
	June 2023	74%	38	35	23	15	9	3
<i>*June 2023 Wording: The US should stand up for...</i>								
6. A strong US military is essential to maintaining peace and prosperity, both at home and abroad.	June 2025	85%	59	27	13	8	5	2
	May 2024	86%	61	25	12	8	4	2
	June 2023	85%	58	27	14	9	4	2
7. The US is better served by withdrawing from international affairs and focusing more attention on problems here at home.	June 2025	57%	29	28	40	21	19	3
	May 2024	62%	34	28	35	18	17	3
	June 2023	65%	34	32	32	18	14	3



8. Overall, do you think US involvement with international events is mostly beneficial for the world, or mostly harmful?

	<u>June 2025</u>	<u>May 2024</u>
Beneficial	67%	61%
Harmful	19	27
(Don't know)	14	12

9. Overall, is American involvement with international events mostly beneficial for the US or mostly harmful?

	<u>June 2025</u>	<u>May 2024</u>
Beneficial	66%	57%
Harmful	23	33
(Don't know)	11	10

[Q10-15 SAMPLE A ONLY]

How much do you think each of the following matters to US security and prosperity?

[RANDOMIZE]

		-----Matters-----			-----Does not matter-----				
		<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Some-what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(DK)</u>	
10.	The war between Russia and Ukraine	June 2025	73%	40	33	23	14	9	4
		May 2024	73%	40	32	25	15	10	2
11.	The security of Israel	June 2025	71%	37	34	25	15	10	4
12.	A potential war between China and Taiwan	June 2025	75%	41	34	20	13	7	5
		May 2024	73%	43	30	23	13	9	4
13.	Illegal immigration across the southern border of the United States	June 2025	74%	49	25	24	17	7	3
		May 2024	80%	57	23	19	11	8	1
14.	Tariffs to promote trade deals	June 2025	69%	39	30	26	14	12	5
15.	Preventing Iran from obtaining a nuclear weapon	June 2025	84%	61	23	12	7	5	4



TARIFFS / TRADE POLICIES

Moving on to the subject of US trade policy...

16. Do you support or oppose the use of tariffs as a tool of US foreign policy? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

TOTAL SUPPORT	48%
TOTAL OPPOSE	48
Strongly support	24%
Somewhat support	24
Somewhat oppose	18
Strongly oppose	30
(Don't know)	5

17. When it comes to America's overall approach to trade policy, do you think the US should favor more of a free market approach with temporary and selective tariffs, or more of a protectionist approach with broad, long-term tariffs?

Free market approach	66%
Protectionist approach	20
(Don't know)	14

18. Do you think imposing tariffs on goods imported into the US generally helps the US economy, hurts the US economy, or does it have no real impact?

Helps the economy	35%
Hurts the economy	49
Has no significant impact	9
(Don't know)	8

Do you support or oppose imposing tariffs on the following countries: **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
19. Canada	42%	49	9
20. Mexico	45%	45	10
21. Japan	42%	45	13
22. China	53%	37	11
23. The United Kingdom	42%	47	12
24. Countries in the European Union	43%	44	13
25. South Korea	40%	46	13
26. Israel	40%	45	15



27. Would you support imposing much tougher trade restrictions on China if it meant higher prices for consumer goods in the US?

Yes, support even if prices rise	41%
No, keeping prices low is a higher priority	53
(Don't know)	6

28. Which of these viewpoints are you more inclined to agree with: **[ROTATE]**

Tariffs on US allies hurt American credibility and leadership	52%
Tariffs on US allies are necessary to protect American industries	39
(Don't know)	9

PROMOTING FREEDOM / FUNDING

29. When it comes to funding programs and organizations designed to advance freedom and democracy abroad, do you think those investments are generally beneficial to the US and its interests, or not worth the expense?

Beneficial	57%
Not worth the expense	32
(Don't know)	11

Thinking specifically about the recent spending cuts to programs and organizations designed to advance freedom and democracy abroad, do you support or oppose cutting funding to each of the following? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]
[RANDOMIZE]

	----Support----			----Oppose----			
		Some-			Some-		
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>what</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>(DK)</u>
30. The National Endowment for Democracy	45%	25	20	36	16	21	19
31. The US Agency for Global Media, and outlets like Voice of America, Radio Free Europe/ Radio Liberty, and Radio Free Asia	47%	26	22	40	16	24	13



Next, I'm going to read some reasons that have been given in favor of funding those programs and organizations designed to advance freedom and democracy abroad. For each, please tell me how good of a reason each is to continue funding those programs. Is that a very good reason, somewhat good reason, not such a good reason, or not a good reason at all...**[RANDOMIZE]**

-----Good reason----- ---Not a good reason---
TOTAL Very Some- TOTAL Not Not (Don't
what such at all know)

32. [A] These programs strengthen freedom worldwide by supporting democratic institutions, protecting religious freedoms, fighting corruption, and aiding dissidents of authoritarian regimes.	72%	41	32	20	12	8	8
33. [B] These programs help combat extremism and authoritarianism abroad, which helps mitigate threats before they end up in the US.	73%	41	31	21	11	10	6
34. [A] These programs broadcast news and information that people living under authoritarian regimes otherwise wouldn't hear. It's an important counterweight to authoritarianism.	68%	36	31	23	14	9	9
35. [B] These programs are a low-cost, high-impact way to counteract adversaries through information instead of military force.	69%	39	30	23	13	10	8
36. Adversaries like China, Russia and Iran would be glad to see the US spend less on foreign aid and are willing to step up and fill the gap left by the withdrawal of US support.	58%	30	28	32	17	15	11

37. How concerned are you that cost-cutting on defense spending by the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE), will undermine national security?

TOTAL CONCERNED	48%
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	48
Extremely concerned	28%
Very concerned	20
Somewhat concerned	25
Not concerned	23
(Don't know)	4



EXPANSIONISM / US INFLUENCE

[Q38-41 SAMPLE B ONLY]

Do you support or oppose pursuing the following proposals for US territorial expansion which have been discussed recently? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?] **[RANDOMIZE]**

	----Support----			----Oppose----			
	TOTAL	Strongly	Some- what	TOTAL	Some- what	Strongly	(DK)
38. Greenland, to provide the US with critical minerals and increased access to the Arctic	47%	22	25	47	17	30	6
39. Panama Canal, to protect a strategic transit route and counter Chinese influence over the Canal	55%	30	26	37	14	23	8
40. Gaza, to transform the region into a hub for tourism and economic growth	33%	15	17	57	17	40	11

41. Which country is winning the 21st century so far? **[ROTATE 1-3]**

The US	44%
China	27
Russia	3
Other	4
(None/Nobody)	3
(Don't know)	20

EUROPE / RUSSIA-UKRAINE / NATO

42. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, also known as NATO?

	<u>June</u> <u>2025</u>	<u>May</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>2022</u>	<u>Feb</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>2018</u>
TOTAL FAVORABLE	62%	62%	60%	60%	62%	59%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	24	26	23	22	22	24
Very favorable	33%	26%	29%	26%	25%	26%
Somewhat favorable	29	35	31	34	37	33
Somewhat unfavorable	16	17	15	15	14	15
Very unfavorable	8	8	8	7	8	9
(Don't know)	14	13	17	18	16	16



43. Would you support or oppose withdrawing the United States from NATO? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

TOTAL SUPPORT	33%
TOTAL OPPOSE	55
Strongly support	15%
Somewhat support	18
Somewhat oppose	17
Strongly oppose	38
(Don't know)	12

44. As you may know, all NATO members are required to respond if one country in the alliance is attacked. This is called the collective defense principle. Knowing this, would you support or oppose the US responding with military force if a NATO ally in Europe was attacked?

Support	71%
Oppose	17
(Don't know)	11

45. As you may know, NATO countries pledge to spend a certain percentage of their GDP on their own national defense. If a NATO ally is not spending that much on defense and is attacked, do you think the US should still come to that ally's defense, or not?

Should	54%
Should not	30
(Don't know)	17

46. To counter Russian aggression, would you support or oppose increasing the US military's presence in Eastern Europe?

Support	59%
Oppose	26
(Don't know)	14

[Q47-48 SAMPLE A ONLY]

On another subject...

47. Who do you want to win the war between Russia and Ukraine?

	<u>June 2025</u>	<u>May 2024</u>
Russia	7%	7%
Ukraine	58	59
(Neither)	24	21
(Don't know)	10	13



48. When it comes to negotiating an end to the war, do you think the Trump administration is favoring Ukraine, Russia, or is it taking a neutral approach?

Ukraine	14%
Russia	37
Neutral	36
(Don't know)	13

CHINA / TAIWAN

Thinking specifically about China, how concerned are you about each of the following?

[RANDOMIZE. Q49-53 SAMPLE A ONLY, Q54-58 SAMPLE B ONLY]

			-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----		
			Extre-	Some-		Not	Not	(DK)
		<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>mely</u>	<u>what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>very</u>	<u>at all</u>	
49. Chinese military build-up and overtaking the US as the world's number one superpower	June 2025	78%	47	32	19	13	6	2
<i>For reference: Chinese military build-up overall</i>	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>82%</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>
	<i>Nov 2023</i>	<i>82%</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>
	<i>Feb 2021</i>	<i>78%</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>7</i>
50. Human rights violations, including its treatment of Hong Kong and the Uyghurs	June 2025	79%	44	34	16	11	5	5
<i>For reference: China's treatment of Hong Kong</i>	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>For reference: Human rights violations</i>	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>83%</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>For reference: China's treatment of the Uyghur ethnic group</i>	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>62%</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>16</i>
51. China holding \$760 billion in US government debt	June 2025	79%	47	32	16	10	6	5
<i>For reference: China holding \$1.2 trillion in US government debt</i>	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>80%</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>3</i>
	<i>Feb 2021</i>	<i>82%</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>
52. China expanding its influence throughout South Asia, Africa and South America	June 2025	77%	42	36	19	14	5	4
53. Technology theft	June 2025	80%	47	33	15	10	6	4
	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>83%</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>
	<i>Feb 2021</i>	<i>84%</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>
54. China surpassing the United States as the world's biggest economy	June 2025	75%	39	36	23	15	8	2
	<i>May 2024</i>	<i>70%</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>2</i>
	<i>Nov 2023</i>	<i>72%</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>3</i>
	<i>Feb 2021</i>	<i>75%</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>5</i>



		-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(DK)
		<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extre- mely</u>	<u>Some- what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
55. Countries of strategic interest to the US becoming reliant on Chinese development	June 2025	80%	40	40	17	12	5	3
56. The overall threat China poses to the US	June 2025	80%	39	41	19	13	6	1
57. China developing AI (artificial intelligence) technology more advanced than that of the US	June 2025	78%	48	30	20	13	7	2
<i>For reference: Chinese development of artificial intelligence capabilities</i>	May 2024	82%	48	34	16	10	6	2
58. Unfair trade practices	June 2025	79%	43	36	19	13	6	2
	May 2024	80%	44	36	17	13	4	3
	Feb 2021	81%	48	33	13	8	5	6

Still thinking about China, how concerned are you about each of the potential threats posed to the US homeland? **[RANDOMIZE]**

		-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(DK)
		<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extre- mely</u>	<u>Some- what</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
59. China purchasing farmland near US military bases		82%	56	26	15	11	5	3
60. China spying on the US with satellites and air reconnaissance		83%	54	29	15	11	5	2
61. Chinese military-age men illegally entering the US via the southern border		74%	46	28	24	17	7	3
62. [A] China surveilling Americans through apps on cellphones, like TikTok		80%	49	30	18	11	7	2
63. [B] Chinese telecom companies, like Hauwei and ZTE, integrating into US networks and collecting Americans' data		84%	56	28	14	10	4	2



64. If China were to invade or blockade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the US taking military actions to defend Taiwan? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

TOTAL SUPPORT	70%
TOTAL OPPOSE	19
Strongly support	36%
Somewhat support	34
Somewhat oppose	12
Strongly oppose	7
(Don't know)	12

Next, I'll read some reasons you might hear for why it would be important to defend Taiwan against a Chinese invasion. Does hearing each make you more or less likely to support committing US forces to the defense of Taiwan if China invades, or does it have no effect? **[IF MORE / LESS LIKELY: Is that much (more/less) likely, or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE. Q65-67 SAMPLE A ONLY, Q68-70 SAMPLE B ONLY]**

		----More likely----			No	----Less likely----			
		Much Some-			differ-	Some- Much			
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>more</u>	<u>what</u>	<u>ence</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>what</u>	<u>less</u>	(DK)	
65. Taiwan has a democratically elected government	60%	32	27	26	6	4	2	8	
66. Defending Taiwan is critical for the defense of other allies, such as Japan, South Korea, and the Philippines	70%	36	34	18	5	4	2	7	
67. If Taiwan is not defended, it will send a message to China and other adversaries that the US is no longer the world's dominant power	64%	35	30	22	8	5	3	6	
68. Taiwan is a key strategic partner in the region	69%	38	30	19	6	4	2	6	
69. Taiwan is one of the world's largest producers of semiconductors, which are used in computers, cars, cellphones, and other devices	71%	41	30	19	5	3	2	5	
70. If Taiwan is not defended, it will send a message to China and other adversaries that the US is not willing to stand up for its friends	70%	41	29	17	7	4	3	6	



71. Having heard this, if China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the US taking military actions to defend Taiwan? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

TOTAL SUPPORT	78%
TOTAL OPPOSE	15
Strongly support	41%
Somewhat support	37
Somewhat oppose	9
Strongly oppose	6
(Don't know)	7

MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

Turning now to the Middle East...

72. When it comes to Israel's military actions against Hamas in Gaza, the West Bank, and Lebanon, should the US do more to support Israel, do less, or is the US striking a good balance?

Do more	28%
Do less	26
Good balance	36
(Don't know)	10

73. Some US officials have suggested relocating Palestinians in Gaza to other countries in the region to improve Israel's security and allow for reconstruction in Gaza. Does this seem like a good idea or a bad idea?

Good idea	36%
Bad idea	41
(Don't know)	22

74. Do you support or oppose the US sending weapons to Israel? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

	<u>June 2025</u>	<u>Nov 2024</u>	<u>May 2024</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT	49%	54%	56%
TOTAL OPPOSE	41	39	35
Strongly support	26%	30%	31%
Somewhat support	23	24	25
Somewhat oppose	20	20	16
Strongly oppose	20	19	18
(Don't know)	10	7	9



[Q75-Q76 SAMPLE A ONLY]

Thinking about other key issues in the region...

75. Would you approve or disapprove of negotiating a nuclear deal with Iran that would be designed to prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons in exchange for easing economic sanctions on the regime? **[IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

TOTAL APPROVE	66%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	20
Strongly approve	35%
Somewhat approve	32
Somewhat disapprove	11
Strongly disapprove	9
(Don't know)	14

76. If diplomatic efforts with Iran fail, would you support or oppose Israel conducting targeted airstrikes against Iran's nuclear facilities? **[IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Is that strongly (support/oppose), or only somewhat?]**

TOTAL SUPPORT	45%
TOTAL OPPOSE	37
Strongly support	26%
Somewhat support	20
Somewhat oppose	17
Strongly oppose	20
(Don't know)	18

[Q77-Q79 SAMPLE B ONLY]

Finally, as you may know, India and Pakistan recently had a 4-day military conflict involving missile, drone and air strikes by each side. Are you extremely concerned, very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about this leading to: **[RANDOMIZE]**

	----Concerned----				----Not concerned ----			
	TOTAL	Extre- mely	Very	Some- what	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	(DK)
77. A broader war between India and Pakistan	42%	23	20	35	18	13	5	5
78. Nuclear conflict	50%	31	19	26	20	15	5	4
79. A regional conflict where China gets involved	52%	27	25	28	15	11	4	5



DEMOGRAPHICS

We're almost done. Now we just have a few basic questions for statistical purposes.

80. What is your age?

18-29	18%
30-44	25
45-64	38
65 and up	19
(Refused)	*

81. What is your primary race or ethnicity?

White	72%
Black or African-American	14
Hispanic or Latino	6
Asian or Asian-American	3
Native American	1
Middle Eastern	-
Mixed Race	2
Other	*
(Refused)	2

[SKIP AND CODE AS YES IF HISPANIC OR LATINO]

82. Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

Yes	13%
No	86
(Don't know / Refused)	1

83. Thinking back to the 2024 presidential election, did you vote for **[ROTATE 1-2]** Donald Trump, Kamala Harris, for another candidate, or did you not vote?

Donald Trump	42%
Kamala Harris	38
Other	3
Didn't vote	14
(Don't know / Refused)	4

84. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

Did not graduate from high school	3%
High school degree	22
Some college/2-year college degree	34
4-year college degree	25
Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)	15
(Don't know / Refused)	*



85. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	34%
No	61
(Don't know / Refused)	5

86. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as... **[ROTATE 1-2]**

A Democrat	32%
A Republican	35
An independent	30
(Don't know / Refused)	3

[IF INDEPENDENT OR DON'T KNOW] [N=415]

87. Do you lean more to the **[ROTATE FIRST TWO OPTIONS]** Democrats, to the Republicans, or don't lean either way?

Democrats	27%
Republican	24
Neither way	42
(Don't know / Refused)	7

[IF REPUBLICAN / LEAN REPUBLICAN] [N=534]

88. Do you consider yourself a supporter of the Make America Great Again, or MAGA, movement?

Yes	72%
No	23
(Don't know / Refused)	5

89. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

TOTAL LIBERAL	29%
TOTAL CONSERVATIVE	34
Very liberal	12%
Somewhat liberal	16
Moderate	33
Somewhat conservative	18
Very conservative	16
(Don't know / Refused)	4



90. Which of the following is your primary source of news about foreign policy?
[RANDOMIZE 1-6]

Newspapers (print or online)	8%
Network TV (ABC, NBC, CBS, etc.)	19
Cable TV (Fox News, CNN, MSNBC, etc.)	24
Podcasts	4
Social media	21
Online internet searches (Google, MS Bing, DuckDuckGo, etc.)	13
Another source	3
Or, do you not following news about foreign policy	5
(Don't know / Refused)	3

[IF CABLE TV] [N=303]

91. Is your primary source of cable TV news...

Fox News	52%
MSNBC	19
CNN	21
Or, another channel	7
(Don't know)	1

[IF SOCIAL MEDIA] [N=263]

92. Is your primary source of news on social media ...

Facebook	26%
Instagram	16
Twitter/X	18
TikTok	19
YouTube	20
Reddit	1
Or, another social media platform	*

93. Thinking back to last year, which of the following best characterizes your family income?

Under \$25,000	18%
\$25,000-\$50,000	20
\$50,000-\$75,000	17
\$75,000-\$100,000	15
\$100,000-\$150,000	15
Over \$150,000	11
(Don't know / Refused)	4



94. SEX **[BASED ON OBSERVATION ON PHONE]**

Male	47%
Female	53
Non-binary [ONLINE ONLY]	*
I'd rather not say [ONLINE ONLY]	*

95. REGION1 **[BASED ON AREA CODE / IP ADDRESS]**

New England	4%
Mid-Atlantic	14
Upper Mid-East	15
Upper Mid-West	6
Deep South	20
Border South	17
Rocky Mountain West	7
Pacific	16

96. REGION2 **[BASED ON AREA CODE / IP ADDRESS]**

East	19%
Midwest	21
South	37
West	24

